

Electricity Load Forecasting for Office Buildings - Evaluation of Alternatives

- Project Group
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Background and Motivation

- Electricity load forecasts for office buildings
- Necessary for
 - Generator scheduling
 - Energy purchase
 - Energy conservation

Problem Statement

- Evaluating alternative approaches for ***short term load forecasting*** for office buildings (KreSIT)
- Electricity Usage data for KreSIT
- Predict electricity usage for 15-30 min. time slots

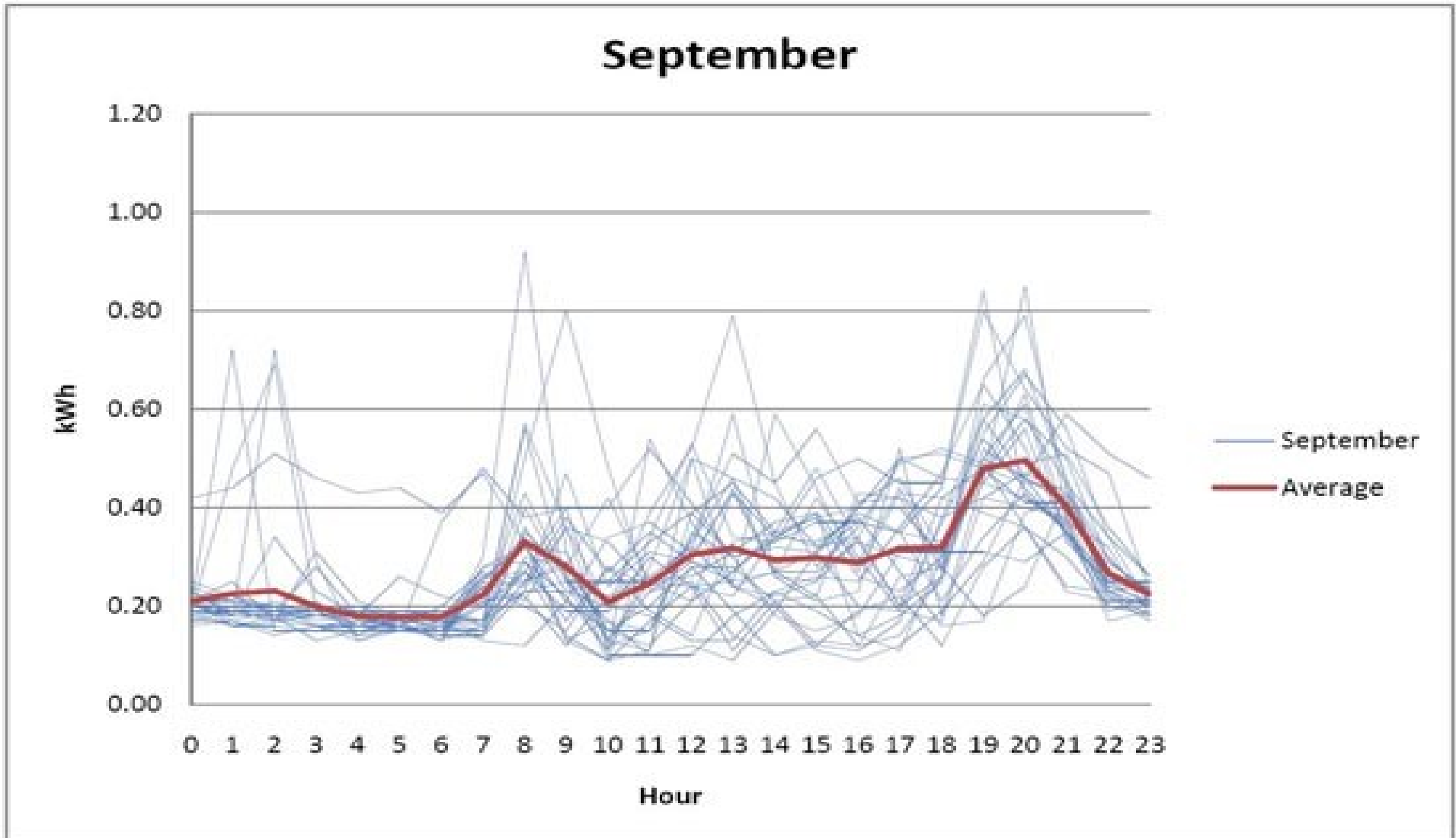
Previous Approach Used

- Support Vector Regression
- Features:
 - Weather
 - Occupancy
 - ToD, DoW

Proposed Alternative

- Time series based models
- ARIMA models
- Input characteristics
 - Seasonality
 - Calendar effects
- Output characteristics
 - High Volatility
 - Non constant mean and variance

Hourly Electricity Usage



Source :<http://www.edhat.com/site/tidbit.cfm?nid=104346>

Time line

End Date	Milestone
<u>8 March 2013</u>	<u>Literature Survey</u>
<u>26 March 2013</u>	<u>Model and Tool selection</u>
5 April 2013	Data Acquisition
12 April 2013	Implementation
16 April 2013	Analysis and performance comparison
30 April 2013	Refinements and conclusions

Challenges

- Understand Time series models
- Apply time series models for forecasting
- Tooling support

Progress

- Literature survey nearing completion
- Tool evaluation in Progress
 - R tool/language for time series forecasting
- Model selection
 - ARIMA models

References

- Shu Fan and R.J. Hyndman. Short-term load forecasting based on a semi-parametric additive model. *Power Systems, IEEE Transactions on*, 27(1):134 –141, feb. 2012.
- F.J. Nogales, J. Contreras, A.J. Conejo, and R. Espinola. Forecasting next-day electricity prices by time series models. *Power Systems, IEEE Transactions on*, 17(2):342–348, 2002.
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